

PUBLIC PARTICIPATION IN ENVIRONMENTAL DECISIONMAKING

by

Jan Harmen Reitsma

Thesis

Submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the
Degree of Bachelor of Arts
in the Center for Environmental Studies at Brown University

June, 1982

Reitsma Student

CONTENTS

<u>Chapter</u>		<u>page</u>
I.	INTRODUCTION	1
	Environmental quality	1
	The Aquidneck Island Pollution Prevention Project	3
	Purpose	7
	Methodology	8
II.	ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY	10
	Uncertainty	10
	Jurisdictions	16
	Implementation	19
III.	ENVIRONMENTAL PLANNING	23
	The role of planning in public policy	23
	Comprehensive planning	29
	Innovative planning	37
	Environmental planning	39
IV.	PUBLIC PARTICIPATION	49
	why public participation?	49
	why not public participation?	53
	forms and functions of public participation	57
	progress and limitations	67
V.	AQUIDNECK ISLAND: THE CASE FOR PUBLIC PARTICIPATION	72
	The lack of environmental planning	72
	The 208 Water Quality Management Plan for Rhode Island	76
	Conclusions	91
	BIBLIOGRAPHY	99